

Penguin Readers

Grammatikschwerpunkte



		Level						
		ES*	1	2	3	4	5	6
Nouns:	Singular forms and plural forms with s + Common irregular plural forms + Possessive form (s) + Transparent compounds							
	Possessive form (s) + Gerunds for activities and pastimes							
Pronouns:	Personal, subject and direct object + Demonstrative: <i>this, that</i> (also as determiners) + Interrogative: <i>Who? What? It (+ be)</i> in impersonal expressions							
	As indirect objects + Possessive + Demonstrative: <i>these, those</i> (also determiners) + Interrogative: <i>Which?</i> (also determiner)							
	Indefinite: <i>some-, no-, any-, every- (body/thing)</i>							
	Indefinite: <i>someone, anyone, everyone</i> + Interrogative: <i>Whose?</i> (also as determiner) + <i>one/ones</i> + Reflexive (but not for emphasis) + Relative: <i>who, which, that</i>							
	Indefinite: <i>no one</i> + Relative: <i>whose</i> + Reflexive, for emphasis + Reciprocal: <i>each other</i> + Pronoun + <i>of, to</i> , adjective, relative clause							
	Reciprocal: <i>one another</i>							
Determiners:	Articles: <i>a, an, the</i> or <i>zero</i> + noun (phrase) + Cardinal numbers (also as pronouns): <i>1 - 100</i> + Ordinal numbers (for dates): <i>1st - 31st</i> + Possessives + Quantifiers: <i>some, any</i> + Distributives: <i>every, all</i> + noun							
	Cardinal numbers (also as pronouns): <i>101 - 1,000</i> + Demonstrative: <i>these, those</i> (also pronouns) + Quantifiers: <i>a little, a lot of, much, many</i> + Interrogative <i>Which...?</i> (also pronoun)							
	Ordinal numbers: <i>first - hundredth</i> + Quantifiers with <i>more</i> + Distributives: <i>another, other, each</i>							
	<i>the</i> + adjective + All cardinal and ordinal numbers + Predeterminers: <i>all</i> + Relative: <i>whose</i> + Distributives: <i>both, either, neither</i> + a meaning <i>per</i>							
	Predeterminer: <i>such</i>							
Adjectives:	Simple adjectives (attributive and predicative)							
	Comparative: <i>-er/more</i> + adjective... <i>than, as ... as</i> + Superlative: <i>the -est (in/of), most</i> + Adjective + <i>better, best, worse, worst, more, most</i>							
	Intensifiers: <i>much, a bit, a lot</i> + Adjective + <i>to</i>							
	Intensifiers: <i>nearly as, just as, not quite as</i> + Comparative/superlative with <i>less/least</i> + Adjective + <i>enough</i>							
Verbs:	Parts of <i>be, have, have got; There is/are</i> + Positive imperative forms + Positive, negative and question forms + Short answers + Present simple (except negative questions) + Present continuous with present meaning (except negative questions) + <i>can</i> for ability and permission; <i>Let's...</i>							
	<i>There was/were</i> + Negative imperative forms + Present continuous with future meaning + Past simple of listed regular verbs + Irregular past forms: <i>came/did/had/said/was/were/went</i> + <i>going to</i> for prediction and intention + <i>can</i> for possibility + <i>would like</i> + noun phrase + <i>-ing</i> forms after <i>like, stop</i> + Infinitive forms after <i>want, start, like</i>							
	Negative questions + Past simple of listed irregular verbs + <i>will</i> for offers, requests, and with future meaning + <i>could</i> for past ability and possibility + <i>have to</i> for obligation + <i>would like</i> + infinitive + Common phrasal verbs with transparent meanings + <i>-ing</i> forms after <i>go, verbs of (dis)like</i>							
	Present perfect simple + Past continuous + Passive forms: present and past forms of <i>be</i> + past participle + <i>is/was/has been able to</i> + <i>can't</i> to deny possibility + <i>could</i> for requests and suggestions + <i>must</i> for obligation + <i>shall</i> for suggestions, plans, offers + <i>need (to)/needn't</i> for necessity + <i>should</i> (positive only) for advice + <i>would</i> for desires, preferences + <i>to</i> + infinitive after <i>what/where</i> etc + Infinitives after permitted verbs and adjectives, with <i>too/enough/very</i> , after indefinite pronoun <i>s/adverbs</i> , infinitive of purpose + Question tags: positive tag following negative statement and vice versa + Common phrasal verbs with non-transparent meanings							
	Simple passive verb forms (except modal perfects) + Present and past continuous passive verb forms + Present simple for future reference + Present perfect continuous + Past perfect + <i>have something done</i> + <i>make/let</i> + infinitive + <i>used to</i> + <i>was/were going to</i> + <i>had better</i> for advice or desirability + <i>may/might</i> for possibility + <i>must</i> for deduced facts + <i>should/ought to</i> for advice, duty, desirability + <i>would</i> for hypothetical situations + Question tags: positive tag following positive statement							
	Past perfect continuous + Future continuous + <i>get something done</i> + <i>may</i> for permission + <i>would</i> for willingness/refusal							
	Future perfect + Modal perfects + <i>might</i> for a suggested course of action + <i>must have/can't have</i> for assumptions + <i>should (have)</i> for expectation + <i>will (have)</i> for assumptions + <i>would</i> for habitual past actions							
Adverbs:	Some adverbs of frequency, place and time + Adjective + <i>ly</i> + Interrogatives: <i>Where? When? Why? How (much/many)?</i> + Intensifier: <i>very</i> + Additive: <i>too</i>							
	Adjective + (<i>ly</i>) + <i>how</i> + adjective + Irregular adverbs of manner + Comparative: <i>as...as</i> + <i>too</i> + adjective + Indefinite: <i>somewhere, nowhere, anywhere, everywhere</i>							
	Comparative: <i>-er/-est, more/most</i> + adverb							
Conjunctions:	<i>and, but, or</i> to join words, phrases, clauses							
	<i>Because</i>							
	<i>so, before, after, when</i>							
	<i>as well as</i>							
	<i>as soon as</i>							
Sentences:	Simple one-clause sentences + Two clauses joined with <i>and, but</i> or <i>or</i> + Direct speech + noun/pronoun + <i>say/ask</i>							
	Two clauses joined with <i>because</i>							
	Two clauses joined with <i>so, before, after, when</i> + Direct speech + subject/verb inversion + Reported speech with present tense reporting verb + <i>know, think, hope</i> etc + <i>that</i> clause							
	Sentences with more than two main clauses + Sentences with one main and one subordinate clause + Zero and first conditional + Defining relative clauses (but not embedded) + Clauses with <i>wh</i> words + Clauses ending in <i>so, not</i> + Reported speech with <i>to</i> + infinitive + Participle clauses + Adjectives/nouns + <i>that</i> clause							
	Complex sentences where the relations between clauses are uncomplicated + Non-defining relative clauses + Second conditional + <i>if</i> clauses after verbs of asking, wondering etc + Reported speech with past tense reporting verbs							
	Relative clauses: embedded, defining + Responses with <i>so/neither/nor</i> + Third conditional							
Mixed conditionals + Inversion after <i>hardly, no sooner</i> etc + <i>-ing/wh-</i> clause as subject + Sentences with <i>wish</i> + <i>were/would/had</i>								

*ES = Easystarts



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